

SOCIALISM

- ⊙ political & economic theory of social organisation
- ⊙ advocates
 - means of production
 - distribution
 - exchange
- ⊙ should be { owned
regulated by society

COMMUNISM

- ⊙ final stage in the evolution of classless society
- ⊙ end result of class struggle
- ⊙ complete social control of economic activity

EVOLUTION OF SOCIALISM

⊙ Early socialists

- Robert Owen
- Proudhon
- Charles Fourier
- Saint Simon



⊙ "LEAGUE OF JUST"

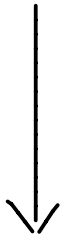
- ⊙ born as a reaction to capitalism
- ⊙ advocated transformation of society into small communities
- ⊙ abolition of private property
Change through gradual means

- ⊙ Members all over Europe
- ⊙ "All Men are brothers"

① COMMUNIST LEAGUE (1847)

establishment of classless society

"Proletariats of all lands unite."



① MARXIAN SOCIALISM

- ① Karl Marx
- ① Friedrich Engels.

① "Das Capital" ✓

① "Communist Manifesto" ✓

① scientific & systematic explanation of crisis of capitalism

① proposed solution.



① FAILURE OF 1848 REVOLUTIONS



① INTERNATIONAL WORKING MEN'S ASSOCIATION (FIRST INTERNATIONAL)

① principles & goals of socialism were identified

① 1870 Franco-Prussian war

PARIS COMMUNE (1871)

- Outcome of 1870 Franco-Prussian war
- Govt of the workers and by the workers.

SECOND INTERNATIONAL (14th July, 1889)

- Campaign against militarism
capitalism root cause of war

FAILURE

- loosely organised
- no coherent theory
- no agreement on means
- divergence on question of war

Early Socialists

vs

Later Socialists

- Babeuf, Saint Simon
Robert Owen
- utopian socialism

- Karl Marx, Engels
Lenin, Mao
- scientific socialism
- outcome of class struggle

Marxism

- movement of working class by working class
- spontaneous
- worker's party
- Hegelian inspiration

Leninism

- "what is to be done?"
- go beyond trade unionism & social legislation
- revolution from outside the worker class

Maoism

- applied to feudal China
- agrarian society
- violence

FABIAN SOCIALISM

- principles of democratic socialism
- gradual reforms
- not in favour of revolutionary overthrow